



A citizens science campaign to get rid of NO2 and diesels



CAPTOR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE Milan, November 14 – 15

Air pollution and citizens science How the citizen can drive the change

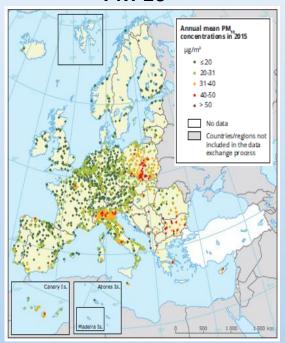
Anna Gerometta

Cittadini per l'aria onlus

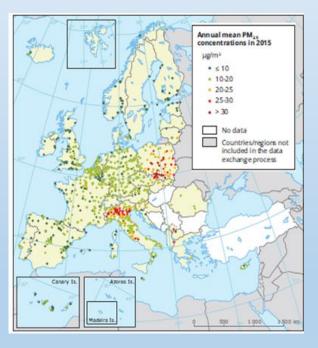




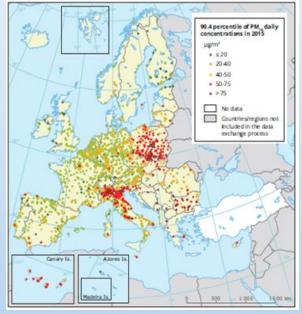
PM 10



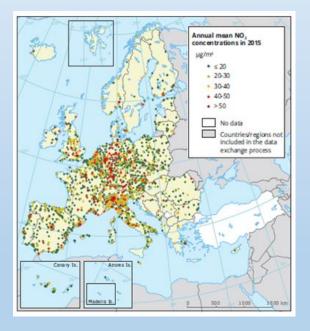
PM 2.5



03



NO₂





MILAN

Inquinante	Parametro di riferimento	Valore Limite UE	Linee Guida WHO		
PM10	Concentrazione media annua				
	N. Superamenti concentrazione 24 h	8			
PM2.5	Concentrazione media annua	(-)	8		
	Indicatore di esposizione popolazione		-		

Inquinante	Parametro di riferimento	Valore Limite UE	Linee Guida WHO
NO ₂	Concentrazione media annua		
	N. Superamenti concentrazione 1 h		(5)

Inquinante	Parametro di riferimento	Valore Limite UE	Linee Guida WHO		
О ₃	Valore obiettivo giornaliero, AOT40				

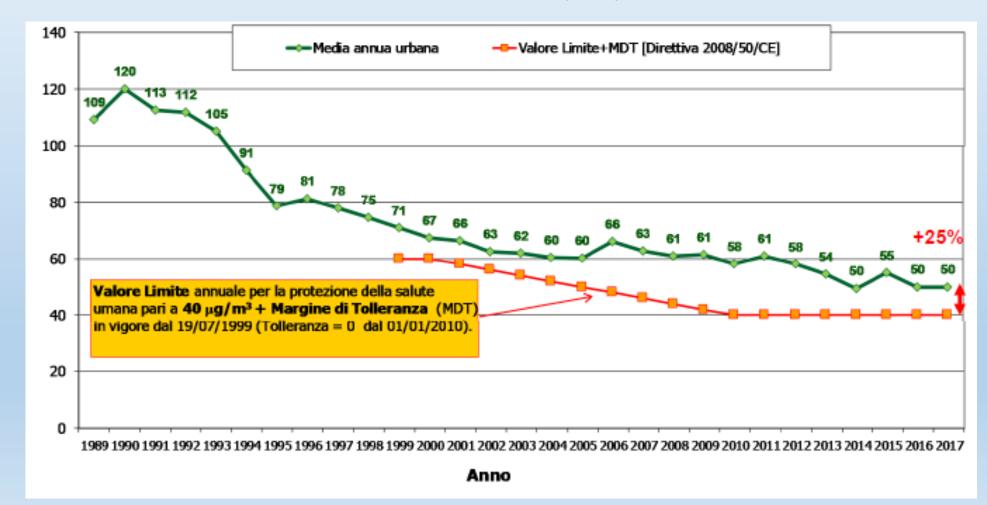




CONCENTRATION µg/m³

MILAN

NITROGEN OXIDE (NO2)







NO2 exposure of the population with current legislation equals to 127 per 100k

1651/y in Milano city



www.viias.it



Sources of Nox in Milan

TRAFFIC 70%

RESIDENTIAL/COMMERCE

17%







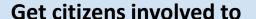
INDUSTRY

10%









- 1) understand the problem
- 2) Gather reliable NO2 concentration data
 - 3) Provide data to the municipality











December 2016: open call for citizens volunteers to map NO2 in the metropolitan area of Milan in front of homes, schools, working places

220 citizens answered the call samplers self financed by volunteers

January 2017: distribution of passive diffuser tubes to citizens with the help of local shops

NO GRAZIE!

Mappiamo i veleni nell'aria.

February 11/March 11, 2017: monitoring of NO2 with tubes

March 2017: citizens returned samplers and sent in laboratory for analysis

April 2017: data returned by lab was mapped in the city map and epidemiological data was correlated to provide additional impact of NO2 exposure (base line $40\mu g/m^3$) to highlight consequence of exceedance of legal limit on population





Monthly avarage: 96 % of passive samplers : $[NO_2] > 40 \mu g m^{-3}$

77 % of samplers: $[NO_2] > 50 \mu g m^{-3}$

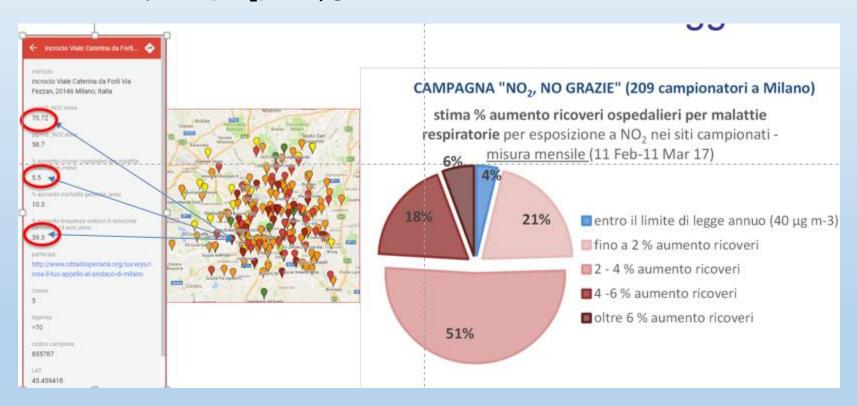
Centraline ARPA-MILANO Biossido di azoto (NO 2)								
			Viale Marche	Senato	Liguria	Verziere	Zavattari	MEDIA
2016	NO2 (μg m ⁻³)*	MEDIA ANNUA	6 <u>7,</u> 0	55,8	58,2	47,7	51,7	
	NO2 (μg m ⁻³)*	MEDIA PERIODO DAL 11 FEBBRAIO AL 11 MARZO	75,1	67,9	64,9	40,7	60,9	
		[] MEDIA ANNUA/[] PERIODO 11 FEB-11 MAR	0,89	0,82	0,90	1,17	0,85	0,93
2015	NO2 (μg m ⁻³)*	MEDIA ANNUA	75,3	57,2	67,5	47,8	67,2	
	NO2 (μg m ⁻³)*	MEDIA PERIODO DAL 11 FEBBRAIO AL 11 MARZO	99,3	78,6	91,2	69,8	76,5	
		[] MEDIA ANNUA/[] PERIODO 11 FEB-11 MAR	0,76	0,73	0,74	0,68	0,88	0,76
2014	NO2 (μg m ⁻³)*	MEDIA ANNUA	<u>55,</u> 7	59,3	63,6	46,9	48,0	
	NO2 (μg m ⁻³)*	MEDIA PERIODO DAL 11 FEBBRAIO AL 11 MARZO	68,1	60,5	87,3	60,9	68,3	
		[] MEDIA ANNUA/[] PERIODO 11 FEB-11 MAR	0,82	0,98	0,73	0,77	0,70	0,80
	Rapporto medio	[] MEDIA ANNUA/[] PERIODO 11 FEB-11 MARZO	0,82	0,84	0,79	0,87	0,81	0,83
*dati ARPA	dati ARPA. Medie calcolate a partire dai dati orari di concentrazione di NO2 espresse in condizioni std (20°C; 101,3 kPa)							





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77 % of samplers: $[NO_2] > 50 \mu g m^{-3}$

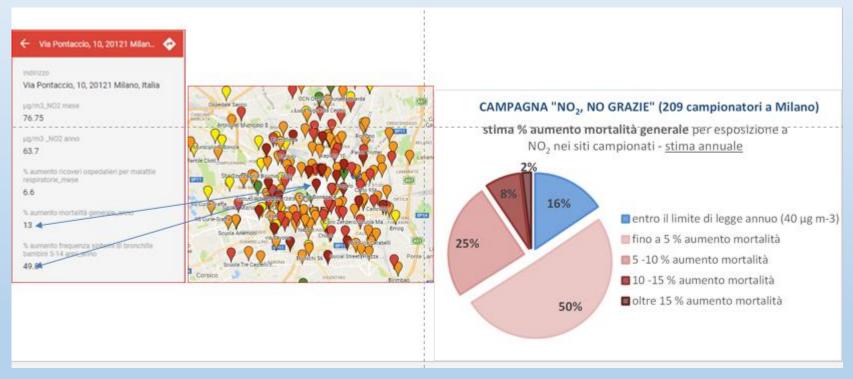






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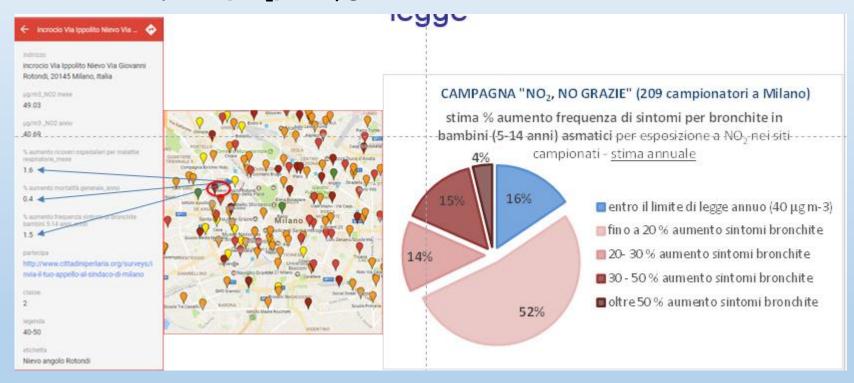






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http://www.cittadiniperlaria.org/no2-mese/



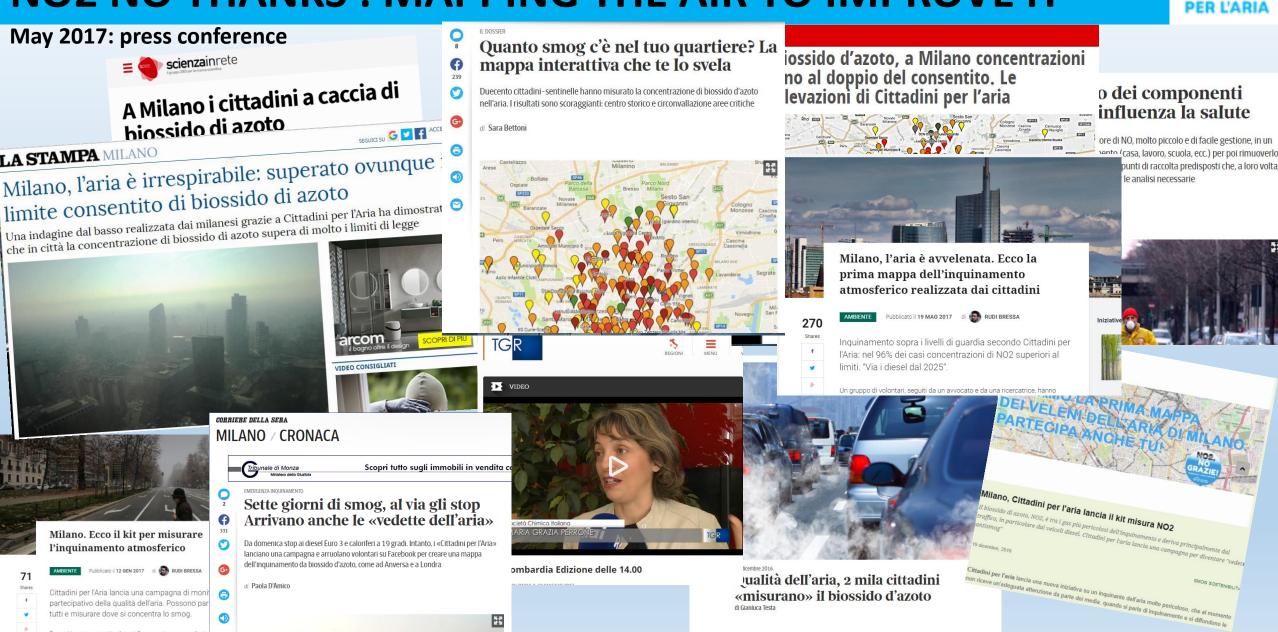


http://www.cittadiniperlaria.org/no2-anno/



partecipativo della qualità dell'aria. Possono pa tutti e misurare dove si concentra lo smog.









July 2017: Data were presented at the Environment Commission of the Milan Municiality

November 2017: Citizens for air announces a new NO2 NO Thanks campaign in Milan, Rome and Brescia

December 2017: A motion is presented by the mayor's party councillors to ban diesels in 2025

February 2017: during new campaign mayor of Rome announces diesel ban 2024















Chi Siamo Cosa Facciamo Sostienici News Dicono di noi I Nostri Sostenitori







ROMA



ASSOCIAZIONE Salvaiciclisti • Roma

BRESCIA











2018

Milano: 300 samplers

Rome: 160 samplers

Brescia: 300 samplers





MILANO: 21 maggio 2018

LA STIMA DI IMPATTO. I risultati

Controfattuale di 40 µg/m³

Limite di legge, linea guida WHO

Decessi attribuibili = 594 (IC95%: 333-843)

Controfattuale di 20 µg/m³

Proposto da WHO (HRAPIE) sulla base delle ultime evidenze di letteratura

Decessi attribuibili = 1,791 (IC95%: 1,024-2,489)

8 giugno 2018



















ROMA: 22 maggio 2018









REPLICABILE!

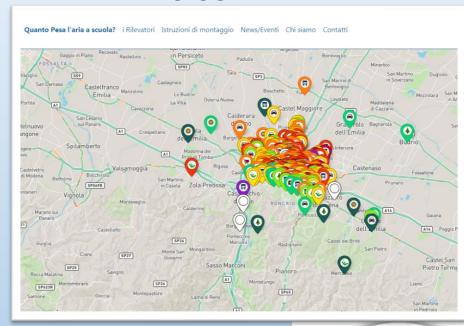
TORINO





NAPOLI?

BOLOGNA









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Thank you!